

# State Notes

## TOPICS OF LEGISLATIVE INTEREST

Summer 2021



### **And Then the Students Went Home: Federal COVID-19 Aid to Michigan Universities and Community Colleges** **By Josh Sefton, Senior Fiscal Analyst**

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#### **Introduction**

The COVID-19 pandemic has created unprecedented operational challenges for postsecondary education institutions globally. In acknowledging that, Congress included a total of \$76.2 billion nationwide for these institutions in the three COVID-19 aid packages signed into law since March 2020. The Senate Fiscal Agency has created a number of publications providing a broad analysis of these aid packages and their fiscal impacts on Michigan as these aid packages were signed into law; this paper seeks to provide detail on the resources Congress earmarked for postsecondary education, specifically those allocated to Michigan's public universities and community colleges.

#### **Background**

Of the six COVID-19 aid packages, three, the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES Act), Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act (CRRSAA), and the American Rescue Plan (ARP) provided funds to postsecondary institutions in roughly the same manner, with the broad goal of providing financial relief to students and helping the institutions themselves cope with the new and increased costs that the pandemic created. In total, a minimum of roughly 40.0% to 45.0% of these funds were earmarked for student aid, including scholarships, grants for technology to facilitate distance learning, grants to help students with basic needs, and other purposes that best meet the needs of students at the various institutions. Funds to support institutional needs comprised the remainder of the aid money, which could be used to cover the myriad costs associated with the pandemic. These costs could include, but certainly are not limited to, technology for the institution to facilitate distance learning, personal protective equipment, sanitization measures, lost revenue from refunds issued because of the pandemic, and additional student financial aid, if so desired by the institution.

Generally, institutions have one calendar year following an award under any of the three COVID-19 aid packages to spend that grant award. The US Department of Education does acknowledge that this timeline may not best serve all institutions, so there is a no-cost extension process for which institutions may apply, if necessary.

#### **Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act**

On March 27, 2020, Congress passed the CARES Act, which created the Higher Education Emergency Relief Fund (HEERF) to provide financial assistance to all public and private postsecondary education institutions that are eligible to receive Federal aid. Typically, this means that the institution complies with the various operational and reporting requirements of Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, a requirement for any institution of postsecondary education to receive any type of Federal funds, including Federal student loans

and Pell Grants. This requirement to comply with Title IX was not unique to the CARES Act, as the other two COVID-19 aid packages also required it. The HEERF totaled approximately \$14.0 billion for nationwide distribution, and was allocated as follows:

- 90.0% was distributed using the same system as Federal funds are distributed under Title IV (Student Assistance) of the Higher Education Act of 1965. Of this amount, 75.0% was distributed based on full-time equivalent enrollment of Pell Grant students not exclusively enrolled in a distance learning program before the COVID-19 emergency. The remaining 25.0% of the 90.0% was distributed based on full-time equivalent enrollment of non-Pell Grant students not exclusively enrolled in a distance learning program before the COVID-19 emergency. Institutions receiving these funds were required to spend at least 50% on direct student financial aid.
- 7.5% was distributed proportionately to the relative share of funding appropriated to those programs in the Further Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2020 (Public Law 116-94) as follows:
  - Parts A (Strengthening Institutions) and B (Strengthening Historically Black Colleges and Universities) of Title III (Institutional Aid).
  - Parts A (Hispanic-Serving Institutions) and B (Promoting Postbaccalaureate Opportunities for Hispanic Americans) of Title V (Developing Institutions).
  - Part A (Graduate Education Programs) of Title VII (Graduate and Postsecondary Improvement Programs) of the Higher Education Act,
- 2.5% was distributed under Part B (Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education) of Title VII of the Higher Education Act for institutions of higher education that the Secretary of Education determines have the highest unmet need relative to COVID-19.

Public universities and community colleges in Michigan received a total of about \$289.2 million from the CARES Act. These funds were provided directly to each institution from the US Department of Education and were not subject to the State appropriations process. CARES Act HEERF funds, as well as those distributed under the subsequent COVID-19 aid packages, could be spent on direct student financial aid, costs directly attributable to COVID-19, and to supplant revenue losses because of COVID-19. Some examples of acceptable spending provided by the U.S. Department of Education include:

- Student support services such as childcare, housing, food, and healthcare.
- Academic support services such as technology, mentoring, and tutoring.
- Student financial support including emergency grants and tuition subsidies.
- Mental health counseling.
- Discharge of balances from student accounts to facilitate re-enrollment.
- Reducing barriers to COVID-19 vaccination.
- Minor campus remodeling such as the renovation or installation of HVAC systems to improve air filtration, the installation of temporary classrooms to facilitate socially-distanced in-person learning, or room dividers to protect against the spread of the virus.
- Salaries for staff who were unable to work due to campus closures.
- Overtime costs associated with COVID-19.

The U.S. Department of Education has continued to provide guidance to institutions regarding how these funds may be spent as well as examples of how some institutions have elected to

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spend their allocations.<sup>1</sup> Detail on the amounts received by each institution are provided in Tables 1 and 2.

**Table 1**

<b>CARES Act Aid to Michigan Public Universities</b>				
<b>University</b>	<b>Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Student Portion</b>	<b>Other Formula Portion</b>	<b>Total</b>
Central Michigan University	\$7,161,097	\$7,161,097	\$0	\$14,322,194
Eastern Michigan University	6,866,995	6,866,995	680,960	14,414,950
Ferris State University	4,573,407	4,573,407	453,972	9,600,785
Grand Valley State University	9,166,714	9,166,714	0	18,333,428
Lake Superior State University	801,132	801,132	79,508	1,681,771
Michigan State University	14,918,294	14,918,294	0	29,836,588
Michigan Tech. University	2,302,890	2,302,890	0	4,605,779
Northern Michigan University	2,997,309	2,997,309	0	5,994,618
Oakland University	6,898,412	6,898,412	0	13,796,824
Saginaw Valley State University	3,455,532	3,455,532	342,446	7,253,510
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	12,622,026	12,622,026	0	25,244,052
University of Michigan - Dearborn	3,494,565	3,494,565	344,975	7,334,104
University of Michigan - Flint	2,300,078	2,300,078	228,614	4,828,769
Wayne State University	9,653,092	9,653,092	0	19,306,183
Western Michigan University	7,743,152	7,743,152	0	15,486,304
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$94,954,692</b>	<b>\$94,954,692</b>	<b>\$2,130,475</b>	<b>\$192,039,859</b>

**Table 2**

<b>CARES Act Aid to Michigan Public Community Colleges</b>				
<b>College</b>	<b>Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Student Portion</b>	<b>Other Formula Portion</b>	<b>Total</b>
Alpena Community College	\$379,927	\$379,927	\$37,893	\$797,746
Bay de Noc Community College	389,058	389,058	38,519	816,635
Delta College	2,573,303	2,573,303	254,584	5,401,190
Glen Oaks Community College	288,341	288,341	28,730	605,411
Gogebic Community College	330,636	330,636	32,699	693,971
Grand Rapids Community College	3,403,086	3,403,086	339,084	7,145,255
Henry Ford College	4,576,559	4,576,559	451,274	9,604,391
Jackson College	1,946,067	1,946,067	191,158	4,083,292
Kalamazoo Valley Community College	2,124,650	2,124,650	211,480	4,460,779
Kellogg Community College	995,711	995,711	0	1,991,422
Kirtland Community College	356,370	356,370	35,038	747,777
Lake Michigan College	566,602	566,602	56,139	1,189,343
Lansing Community College	2,902,158	2,902,158	0	5,804,315
Macomb Community College	4,808,649	4,808,649	0	9,617,297
Mid Michigan College	1,320,530	1,320,530	130,589	2,771,648
Monroe County Community College	650,258	650,258	64,938	1,365,454

<sup>1</sup> Additional U.S. Department of Education guidance on expenditure of ARP HEERF funds can be found here: <https://www2.ed.gov/about/offices/list/ope/opebriefingheerfarpinstitution.pdf>



<b>CARES Act Aid to Michigan Public Community Colleges</b>				
<b>College</b>	<b>Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Student Portion</b>	<b>Other Formula Portion</b>	<b>Total</b>
Montcalm Community College	430,982	430,982	0	861,963
Mott Community College	2,689,375	2,689,375	264,759	5,643,508
Muskegon Community College	1,123,675	1,123,675	111,937	2,359,287
North Central Michigan College	417,714	417,714	41,940	877,368
Northwestern Michigan College	1,062,108	1,062,108	105,217	2,229,433
Oakland Community College	3,737,183	3,737,183	0	7,474,366
Schoolcraft College	2,338,413	2,338,413	0	4,676,826
Southwestern Michigan College	761,058	761,058	0	1,522,115
St. Clair County Community College	954,739	954,739	94,711	2,004,189
Washtenaw Community College	2,484,445	2,484,445	249,088	5,217,978
Wayne County Community College	3,079,045	3,079,045	425,966	6,584,056
West Shore Community College	282,376	282,376	0	564,751
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$46,973,012</b>	<b>\$46,973,012</b>	<b>\$3,165,73</b>	<b>\$97,111,766</b>

### **Coronavirus Response and Relief Supplemental Appropriations Act**

The CRRSAA was enacted on December 27, 2020, and like the CARES Act, contained COVID-19 aid to institutions of postsecondary education through the HEERF 2. In total, the CRRSAA provided an additional \$21.2 billion to institutions nationwide. This second round of aid was distributed similarly to aid contained in the CARES Act, except that instead of requiring 50% of the base award amounts to be spent on emergency student financial aid, each institution simply had to spend at least what they received through the CARES Act for that purpose. Details on how the CRRSAA aid was distributed are as follows:

- 89.0% was distributed using same system as Federal funds are distributed under Title IV (Student Assistance) of the Higher Education Act of 1965. These funds were distributed as follows:
  - 37.5% was distributed based on full-time equivalent enrollment of Pell Grant students not exclusively enrolled in a distance learning program before the COVID-19 emergency.
  - 37.5% was distributed based on the total number of students who were Pell Grant recipients not exclusively enrolled in a distance learning program before the COVID-19 emergency.
  - 11.5% was distributed based on full-time equivalent enrollment of non-Pell Grant students not exclusively enrolled in a distance learning program before the COVID-19 emergency.
  - 11.5% was distributed based on the total number of students who were non-Pell Grant recipients not exclusively enrolled in a distance learning program before the COVID-19 emergency. One percent was distributed based on full-time equivalent enrollment of Pell Grant recipients enrolled exclusively in distance learning programs.
  - 1.0% was distributed based on the number of Pell Grant recipients who were exclusively enrolled in distance learning programs.



- 7.5% was distributed proportionately to the relative share of funding appropriated to those programs in the Further Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2020 (Public Law 116-94) as follows:
  - Parts A (Strengthening Institutions) and B (Strengthening Historically Black Colleges and Universities) of Title III (Institutional Aid).
  - Parts A (Hispanic-Serving Institutions) and B (Promoting Postbaccalaureate Opportunities for Hispanic Americans) of Title V (Developing Institutions).
  - Part A (Graduate Education Programs) of Title VII (Graduate and Postsecondary Improvement Programs) of the Higher Education Act, distributed .
- 0.5% was distributed under Part B (Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education) of Title VII of the Higher Education Act for institutions of higher education that the Secretary of Education determines have the highest unmet need relative to COVID-19.
- 3.0% was distributed to proprietary schools as defined under Section 102(b) of the Higher Education Act of 1965

In total, Michigan public universities and community colleges received \$519.1 million under the CRRSAA, which, like the CARES Act, was received by the institutions directly from the US Department of Education, so no State appropriation was necessary. Tables 3 and 4 provide the amounts received by Michigan public universities and community colleges.

**Table 3**

<b>CRRSAA Aid to Michigan Public Universities</b>				
<b>University</b>	<b>Maximum Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Minimum Emergency Student Aid</b>	<b>Other Formula Portion</b>	<b>Total</b>
Central Michigan University	\$15,481,709	\$7,161,097	\$0	\$22,642,806
Eastern Michigan University	16,389,065	6,866,995	982,340	24,238,400
Ferris State University	11,596,266	4,573,407	682,086	16,851,759
Grand Valley State University	19,824,121	9,166,714	0	28,990,835
Lake Superior State University	2,044,474	801,132	120,601	2,966,207
Michigan State University	30,935,897	14,918,294	0	45,854,191
Michigan Tech. University	4,688,924	2,302,890	0	6,991,814
Northern Michigan University	6,893,819	2,997,309	0	9,891,128
Oakland University	15,449,315	6,898,412	0	22,347,727
Saginaw Valley State University	7,916,582	3,455,532	484,355	11,856,469
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	23,552,382	12,622,026	0	36,174,408
University of Michigan - Dearborn	8,635,783	3,494,565	513,253	12,643,601
University of Michigan - Flint	5,846,796	2,300,078	342,604	8,489,478
Wayne State University	22,724,359	9,653,092	0	32,377,451
Western Michigan University	17,135,287	7,743,152	0	24,878,439
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$209,114,779</b>	<b>\$94,954,692</b>	<b>\$3,125,239</b>	<b>\$307,194,710</b>



**Table 4**

<b>CRRSAA Aid to Michigan Public Community Colleges</b>				
<b>College</b>	<b>Maximum Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Minimum Emergency Student Aid</b>	<b>Other Formula Portion</b>	<b>Total</b>
Alpena Community College	\$1,338,004	\$379,927	\$72,288	\$1,790,219
Bay de Noc Community College	1,368,002	389,058	72,412	1,829,472
Delta College	8,085,314	2,573,303	442,926	11,101,543
Glen Oaks Community College	944,298	288,341	52,120	1,284,759
Gogebic Community College	928,967	330,636	52,368	1,311,971
Grand Rapids Community College	11,319,086	3,403,086	618,211	15,340,383
Henry Ford College	14,735,590	4,576,559	801,603	20,113,752
Jackson College	6,168,753	1,946,067	333,031	8,447,851
Kalamazoo Valley Community College	7,331,476	2,124,650	397,638	9,853,764
Kellogg Community College	3,859,827	995,711	0	4,855,538
Kirtland Community College	1,272,634	356,370	65,339	1,694,343
Lake Michigan College	3,000,203	566,602	148,950	3,715,755
Lansing Community College	8,657,208	2,902,158	0	11,559,366
Macomb Community College	16,063,418	4,808,649	0	20,872,067
Mid Michigan College	3,757,234	1,320,530	210,451	5,288,215
Monroe County Community College	2,168,506	650,258	118,372	2,937,136
Montcalm Community College	1,430,788	430,982	0	1,861,770
Mott Community College	8,809,774	2,689,375	476,096	11,975,245
Muskegon Community College	3,627,389	1,123,675	199,342	4,950,406
North Central Michigan College	1,616,919	417,714	85,725	2,120,358
Northwestern Michigan College	3,056,007	1,062,108	172,049	4,290,164
Oakland Community College	12,561,144	3,737,183	0	16,298,327
Schoolcraft College	8,050,912	2,338,413	0	10,389,325
Southwestern Michigan College	2,195,035	761,058	0	2,956,093
St. Clair County Community College	2,968,367	954,739	163,663	4,086,769
Washtenaw Community College	9,418,041	2,484,445	500,503	12,402,989
Wayne County Community College	13,320,669	3,079,045	916,379	17,316,093
West Shore Community College	943,551	282,376	0	1,225,927
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$158,997,116</b>	<b>\$46,973,012</b>	<b>\$5,899,466</b>	<b>\$211,869,594</b>

**American Rescue Plan**

The ARP was enacted on March 11, 2021, and like the CARES Act and CRRSAA, provided COVID-19 aid to institutions of postsecondary education. The ARP provided an additional \$39.6 billion to institutions nationwide. American Rescue Plan funds generally could be used in the same manner as those provided under the CARES Act and CRRSAA, but with the added requirement that funds be used to implement evidence-based practices to monitor and suppress coronavirus as well as to conduct direct outreach to financial aid applicants about



the opportunity to receive a financial aid adjustment because of unemployment or the unemployment of a family member.

This third round of aid was distributed nearly identically to that of the CRRSAA, with the proportions having been slightly changed so that 91% was distributed through the formula that 89% of the CRRSAA funds had been distributed, and 1.0% was distributed through the formula that 3.0% of the CRRSAA funds were distributed. The conditions surrounding the amount that had to be used for emergency student aid also were adjusted. The ARP required that institutions spend 50% of both their 75% Pell grantee-based and 23% non-Pell grantee-based amounts on emergency student aid and 100% of the 2.0% distance learning-based amounts for this purpose. For most institutions, this effectively meant that about 50% of what they received through the ARP had to be used for emergency student aid.

In total, Michigan public universities and community colleges will receive at least \$897.5 million under the ARP, as allocation tables for the 7.5% tranche of the ARP formula are not yet available as of publication of this document. Like the previous two COVID-19 aid packages, ARP funds were distributed directly from US Department of Education to the institutions, and hence were not subject to the State appropriations process. Tables 5 and 6 provide the amounts received by Michigan public universities and community colleges under the ARP.

**Table 5**

<b>ARP Aid to Michigan Public Universities</b>			
<b>University</b>	<b>Maximum Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Minimum Emergency Student Aid</b>	<b>Total<sup>2</sup></b>
Central Michigan University	\$19,620,270	\$20,155,497	\$39,775,767
Eastern Michigan University	19,851,592	20,461,718	40,313,310
Ferris State University	14,071,730	14,442,305	28,514,035
Grand Valley State University	25,592,729	25,624,210	51,216,939
Lake Superior State University	2,540,008	2,555,521	5,095,529
Michigan State University	40,842,338	40,911,660	81,753,998
Michigan Tech. University	6,177,354	6,187,436	12,364,790
Northern Michigan University	8,654,936	8,740,347	17,395,283
Oakland University	19,630,269	19,783,510	39,413,779
Saginaw Valley State University	9,925,708	9,980,353	19,906,061
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	32,361,052	32,363,695	64,724,747
University of Michigan - Dearborn	10,661,355	10,709,416	21,370,771
University of Michigan - Flint	6,972,000	7,342,634	14,314,634
Wayne State University	28,493,424	28,681,732	57,175,156
Western Michigan University	21,820,872	22,060,846	43,881,718
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$267,215,637</b>	<b>\$270,000,880</b>	<b>\$537,216,517</b>

<sup>2</sup> As of July 13, 2021. The US Department of Education does not yet have allocation tables for funds allocated under Sec. 314(a)(2).



**Table 6**

<b>ARP Aid to Michigan Public Community Colleges</b>			
<b>College</b>	<b>Maximum Institutional Portion</b>	<b>Minimum Emergency Student Aid</b>	<b>Total<sup>1</sup></b>
Alpena Community College	\$1,520,889	\$1,546,463	\$3,067,352
Bay de Noc Community College	1,477,705	1,599,735	3,077,440
Delta College	9,157,959	9,490,800	18,648,759
Glen Oaks Community College	1,103,896	1,115,620	2,219,516
Gogebic Community College	1,046,648	1,109,457	2,156,105
Grand Rapids Community College	12,665,568	13,057,485	25,723,053
Henry Ford College	16,905,347	17,230,269	34,135,616
Jackson College	6,262,704	6,853,673	13,116,377
Kalamazoo Valley Community College	8,234,219	8,338,989	16,573,208
Kellogg Community College	4,116,969	4,379,169	8,496,138
Kirtland Community College	1,689,532	1,782,541	3,472,073
Lake Michigan College	3,101,690	3,164,500	6,266,190
Lansing Community College	9,908,482	10,480,302	20,388,784
Macomb Community College	17,834,183	18,605,657	36,439,840
Mid Michigan College	4,127,354	4,479,409	8,606,763
Monroe County Community College	2,411,797	2,486,363	4,898,160
Montcalm Community College	1,591,330	1,638,663	3,229,993
Mott Community College	9,770,571	10,053,575	19,824,146
Muskegon Community College	4,120,134	4,247,002	8,367,136
North Central Michigan College	1,746,451	1,799,768	3,546,219
Northwestern Michigan College	3,532,817	3,679,516	7,212,333
Oakland Community College	14,331,426	14,442,004	28,773,430
Schoolcraft College	9,029,037	9,515,825	18,544,862
Southwestern Michigan College	2,601,081	2,601,083	5,202,164
St. Clair County Community College	3,169,487	3,380,531	6,550,018
Washtenaw Community College	10,113,494	10,658,542	20,772,036
Wayne County Community College	14,165,684	14,698,204	28,863,888
West Shore Community College	1,050,690	1,098,083	2,148,773
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$176,787,144</b>	<b>\$183,533,228</b>	<b>\$360,320,372</b>

**Totals for the CARES Act, CRRSAA, and ARP**

Tables 7 and 8 provide the total amounts that have been allocated to Michigan public universities and community colleges to date.



**Table 7**

<b>Total COVID-18 Federal Aid to Michigan Public Universities</b>				
<b>University</b>	<b>CARES Act</b>	<b>CRRSAA</b>	<b>ARP</b>	<b>Total</b>
Central Michigan University	\$14,322,194	\$22,642,806	\$39,775,767	\$76,740,767
Eastern Michigan University	14,414,950	24,238,400	40,313,310	78,966,660
Ferris State University	9,600,785	16,851,759	28,514,035	54,966,579
Grand Valley State University	18,333,428	28,990,835	51,216,939	98,541,202
Lake Superior State University	1,681,771	2,966,207	5,095,529	9,743,507
Michigan State University	29,836,588	45,854,191	81,753,998	157,444,777
Michigan Tech. University	4,605,779	6,991,814	12,364,790	23,962,383
Northern Michigan University	5,994,618	9,891,128	17,395,283	33,281,029
Oakland University	13,796,824	22,347,727	39,413,779	75,558,330
Saginaw Valley State University	7,253,510	11,856,469	19,906,061	39,016,040
University of Michigan - Ann Arbor	25,244,052	36,174,408	64,724,747	126,143,207
University of Michigan - Dearborn	7,334,104	12,643,601	21,370,771	41,348,476
University of Michigan - Flint	4,828,769	8,489,478	14,314,634	27,632,881
Wayne State University	19,306,183	32,377,451	57,175,156	108,858,790
Western Michigan University	15,486,304	24,878,439	43,881,718	84,246,461
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$192,039,859</b>	<b>\$307,194,710</b>	<b>\$537,216,517</b>	<b>\$1,036,451,086</b>

**Table 8**

<b>Total COVID-18 Federal Aid to Michigan Public Community Colleges</b>				
<b>College</b>	<b>CARES Act</b>	<b>CRRSAA</b>	<b>ARP</b>	<b>Total</b>
Alpena Community College	\$797,746	\$1,790,219	\$3,067,352	\$5,655,317
Bay de Noc Community College	816,635	1,829,472	3,077,440	5,723,547
Delta College	5,401,190	11,101,543	18,648,759	35,151,492
Glen Oaks Community College	605,411	1,284,759	2,219,516	4,109,686
Gogebic Community College	693,971	1,311,971	2,156,105	4,162,047
Grand Rapids Community College	7,145,255	15,340,383	25,723,053	48,208,691
Henry Ford College	9,604,391	20,113,752	34,135,616	63,853,759
Jackson College	4,083,292	8,447,851	13,116,377	25,647,520
Kalamazoo Valley Community College	4,460,779	9,853,764	16,573,208	30,887,751
Kellogg Community College	1,991,422	4,855,538	8,496,138	15,343,098
Kirtland Community College	747,777	1,694,343	3,472,073	5,914,193
Lake Michigan College	1,189,343	3,715,755	6,266,190	11,171,288
Lansing Community College	5,804,315	11,559,366	20,388,784	37,752,465
Macomb Community College	9,617,297	20,872,067	36,439,840	66,929,204
Mid Michigan College	2,771,648	5,288,215	8,606,763	16,666,626
Monroe County Community College	1,365,454	2,937,136	4,898,160	9,200,750
Montcalm Community College	861,963	1,861,770	3,229,993	5,953,726
Mott Community College	5,643,508	11,975,245	19,824,146	37,442,899
Muskegon Community College	2,359,287	4,950,406	8,367,136	15,676,829
North Central Michigan College	877,368	2,120,358	3,546,219	6,543,945
Northwestern Michigan College	2,229,433	4,290,164	7,212,333	13,731,930



<b>Total COVID-18 Federal Aid to Michigan Public Community Colleges</b>				
<b>College</b>	<b>CARES Act</b>	<b>CRRSAA</b>	<b>ARP</b>	<b>Total</b>
Oakland Community College	7,474,366	16,298,327	28,773,430	52,546,123
Schoolcraft College	4,676,826	10,389,325	18,544,862	33,611,013
Southwestern Michigan College	1,522,115	2,956,093	5,202,164	9,680,372
St. Clair County Community College	2,004,189	4,086,769	6,550,018	12,640,976
Washtenaw Community College	5,217,978	12,402,989	20,772,036	38,393,003
Wayne County Community College	6,584,056	17,316,093	28,863,888	52,764,037
West Shore Community College	564,751	1,225,927	2,148,773	3,939,451
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$97,111,766</b>	<b>\$211,869,594</b>	<b>\$360,320,372</b>	<b>\$669,301,732</b>

### **Conclusion**

The COVID-19 pandemic has created huge operational and public safety challenges for institutions of postsecondary education to navigate over the last 17 months. The three Federal COVID-19 aid packages have provided over \$1.7 billion to Michigan's public universities and community colleges to assist those institutions with the challenges of the pandemic. These funds have been, and continue to be spent by institutions on direct student financial aid, costs directly attributable to COVID-19, and to supplant revenue losses because of COVID-19.