

**SENATE FISCAL AGENCY
 MEMORANDUM**

DATE: June 30, 2020

TO: Members of the Michigan Senate

FROM: Ellyn Ackerman, Bruce Baker, John Maxwell, Elizabeth Raczkowski, Dr. Cory Savino, Josh Sefton, and Michael Siracuse, Fiscal Analysts; Ryan Bergan and David Zin, Economists; and Jeff Mann, Associate Director

RE: Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Executive Orders 2020-101 through 2020-104, 2020-106, 2020-108, and 2020-109.

Overview

From May 22, 2020, through May 29, 2020, Governor Whitmer issued Executive Orders (EOs) 2020-101 through 2020-106, 2020-108, and 2020-109 to maintain a state of emergency across the State of Michigan in relation to the outbreak of COVID-19 and to implement various measures in response to COVID-19 in Michigan. These measures affect, among other things, watercraft registration, gasoline vapor pressures, local tax abatement hearings, COVID-19 testing, , tax foreclosures, healthcare facilities, grocery stores, and pharmacies. The EOs will have a fiscal impact on State and local revenue and various State departments, including the Department of Natural Resources (DNR), the Department of Agriculture and Rural Development (MDARD), the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), the Supreme Court Administrative Office (SCAO), the Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity (LEO), and the Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA).

COVID-19

Coronavirus disease 2019, COVID-19, is a respiratory illness caused by a virus that can spread from person to person. Generally, coronaviruses cause mild, cold-like symptoms; however, severe diseases, such as Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) and Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) also are examples of diseases caused by other forms of coronavirus. Reported symptoms of COVID-19 have ranged from mild (if any) cold-like symptoms in the majority of individuals, to severe illness or death.

The virus that causes COVID-19 was identified as the cause of an outbreak detected in Wuhan City, China, in November 2019. In late January 2020, the first case of COVID-19 in the United States was confirmed. The Michigan DHHS identified the first two positive cases of COVID-19 in Michigan on March 10, 2020. As of June 30, 2020, the DHHS has reported 70,223 cases and 6,161 deaths attributable to COVID-19.

Authority for Orders

Executive Order 2020-99, which continues the state of emergency and state of disaster in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, cites the Emergency Management Act (EMA) and Public Act (PA) 302 of 1945 (which pertains to the Governor's emergency powers) as authority for its issuance. Under the EMA, the Governor must declare a state of emergency if he or she finds that

an emergency has occurred or that the threat of an emergency exists. In addition, Section 1 of PA 302 of 1945 allows the Governor to proclaim a state of emergency "during times of great public crisis, disaster, rioting, catastrophe, or similar public emergency" within Michigan.

The Governor derives the authority for most of the Orders summarized in the memorandum from those same acts, namely Section 3 of the EMA, which provides (in pertinent part), that the Governor may "issue executive orders, proclamations, and directives having the force and effect of law to implement" the EMA, and Section 1 of PA 302 of 1945.¹

A listing of all Executive Orders issued in response to the COVID-19 pandemic through Executive Order 2020-113, including the effective date and the expiration date of each, can be found in the appendix attached to this document.

Summary of Order Contents

Executive Order 2020-101

The Order, effective May 22, 2020, requires that individuals complete, to the best of their ability, watercraft registration renewals online during any state of emergency or state of disaster arising out of the COVID-19 pandemic.

Strict compliance with Section 80124(16) of the Natural Resources and Environmental Protection Act (NREPA), which governs the registration of watercraft, is suspended temporarily to extend the validity of any watercraft decal that expired or is set to expire between February 1, 2020, and June 30, 2020.

Until July 31, 2020, operation of a watercraft with a decal that expired after September 30, 2019, does not constitute a violation of NREPA, and law enforcement may not issue a ticket for the sole reason of having such an expired decal. The Secretary of State may not assess a late fee for renewal of a watercraft registration that expired after September 30, 2019, provided renewal occurs by July 31, 2020.

Strict compliance with Section 80122(1) of NRPEA is suspended temporarily to allow for the operation of a watercraft on or before July 31, 2020, without displaying an identification number and decal, provided the operator of the vessel can prove it was acquired after January 1, 2020. Until July 31, 2020, operation of a watercraft that was purchased after January 1, 2020, without a decal does not constitute a violation of NREPA, and law enforcement may not issue a ticket solely for operating the watercraft without a decal.

¹ Section 1 of PA 302 of 1945 specifically states that orders may designate specific zones within the area involved in the emergency in which occupancy and use of buildings and ingress and egress of people and vehicles may be prohibited or regulated; control places of amusement and assembly and of individuals on public streets and thoroughfares; establish a curfew; and control the sale, transportation, and use of alcoholic beverages and liquors, among other things.

Executive Order 2020-102

The Order, effective May 22, 2020, rescinds EO 2020-31 and suspends temporarily Rule 4(g) of Regulation No. 564 (R 285.564.4(g)) of the Michigan Administrative Code. The Department of Agriculture and Rural Development must coordinate State compliance with the Order.

Rule 4(g) prohibits the vapor pressure of gasoline from exceeding specified values, except as otherwise provided under the Motor Fuels Quality Act or by rule.

Executive Order 2020-103

Effective May 22, 2020, to June 30, 2020, the Order allows tax abatement hearings to be conducted electronically, either by phone or video-conferencing. The Order also suspends temporarily strict compliance with any requirement under a tax abatement statute to provide notice of a public hearing and allowed local units of government to provide notice for such hearings in the following ways:

- For real property owners, notice has to be made by publishing the hearing information in three successive issues of a generally circulated newspaper, or by posting such information in five conspicuous places in the appropriate tax abatement district.
- For assessors and public officials entitled to notice, notice has to be made by email.
- For the general public, notice has to be made by a posting on the local government's website.

The above notice requirements are offered in addition to the standard statutory requirements, which still could be applied so long as a local unit of government is able to adhere to the requirements of EO 2020-97. Whether or not the statutory requirements are met, or the electronic methods of notice are used, notices are to include the following:

- An explanation as to why the public body is meeting electronically.
- The procedures by which the public can participate electronically.
- The procedures by which individuals can contact members with input or questions.
- The procedures by which individuals with disabilities can participate.

The Order does not change the time requirements for notices under any tax abatement statute. To the extent the Order conflicts with any requirement set by a local governmental unit's charter or ordinances, the Order controls.

Executive Order 2020-104

[Note: The analysis of EO 2020-104 assumes certain numerical references are numbered incorrectly. Specifically, the reference in Section 4 to "Section 2" is assumed to refer to Section 3; the reference in Section 5 to "Paragraph 1" is assumed to refer to Section 3; and the reference in Section 7(b) to "Section 2" is assumed to refer to Section 3.]

Effective May 26, 2020, the Order expands the number of medical professionals qualified to order COVID-19 tests and encourages the establishment of community testing locations by reducing siting and staffing barriers.

The Order states that it is the public policy of the State that testing for COVID-19 be available to any individual who meets at least one of the COVID-19 testing prioritization criteria specified by the Chief Medical Examiner with no out-of-pocket cost to the individual being tested.² Additionally, the Order provides two options for individuals to use to find an appropriate testing location and allows the DHHS to issue any orders and directives necessary. Nothing in the Order is intended to alter the obligations of a health insurance company to cover costs related to COVID-19 testing for any policyholder or to supersede the medical judgement of any health care provider.

The Order allows a physician's assistant, advanced practice registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, registered professional nurse, or pharmacist to establish and administer a COVID-19 testing service without any additional State license or permit. The only requirement is that the person with the right to occupy and exclude others from the proposed location gives permission for the operation of the service. Under the Order, any of the listed medical professionals must be considered authorized to order a laboratory test classified by the Food and Drug Administration as being of moderate or high complexity. The Order suspends strict compliance with the scope-of-practice, supervision, and delegation provisions of the parts of the Public Health Code governing the licensing of the medical professionals listed above to allow them to administer a COVID-19 testing service or testing laboratory, if the licensee is properly trained to perform the tasks and functions required.

The Order requires a licensee administering a COVID-19 testing service or testing laboratory to comply with the following:

- All specimens collected at a service must be tested by a laboratory or entity in accordance with Federal Clinical Laboratory Improvement Amendments (CLIA) regulations.
- The qualified medical professional administering the service must provide personnel with all necessary training.
- The qualified medical professional must comply with DHHS-issued reporting requirements.
- Testing service personnel must use proper personal protective equipment when collecting and testing specimens.
- A qualified medical professional that does not perform testing must store specimens securely until retrieval by the testing entity.
- A qualified medical professional must refer patients to the appropriate medical providers for follow-up, if unavailable through the testing service.

Under the Order, an unlicensed individual may screen patients, observe self-swabbing, temporarily store specimens, transmit specimens to a laboratory, report test results to the Michigan Disease Surveillance System, and refer patients to appropriate medical providers for follow-up, if the individual has been trained to perform those tasks by a qualified medical professional and is supervised by a licensed medical provider or properly trained county or municipal health personnel. Additionally, anyone establishing, volunteering, or working at a community testing location is entitled to the same rights and immunities as provided by law for state employees.

For the purposes of the Order, "COVID-19 testing service" means any operation administering the collection of samples to be tested by a CLIA-certified or CLIA-waived entity for COVID-19. "Community testing location" means a COVID-19 testing service that offers testing for anyone

² A list of testing prioritization criteria can be found at <https://www.michigan.gov/>.

with reason to be tested, does not require out-of-pocket payment, does not require a prescription for testing in advance of booking an appointment, and has medical providers available to order a COVID-19 test onsite.

Executive Order 2020-106

The Order, effective May 28, 2020, extended from March 31, 2020 to June 29, 2020, the deadline by which property forfeited to a county treasurer must be redeemed. The extended deadline does not apply to property already subject to a court order providing a deadline later than June 30, 2020.

The Order also encourages SCAO to urge circuit court judges to amend foreclosure orders consistent with the deadline extension. The Order also suspends temporarily Section 78k of the General Property Tax Act, which generally governs petitions for foreclosure, to the extent necessary to allow circuit courts to amend orders of foreclosure consistent with the Order.

The Order rescinds Executive Order 2020-14.

Executive Order 2020-108

Effective May 29, 2020, to June 26, 2020, the Order requires all health care facilities, residential facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities to prohibit from entering those facilities any visitors who are:

- Not necessary for the provision of medical care, the support of activities of daily living, or the exercise of power of attorney or court-appointed guardianship for an individual under the facility's care.
- Not a parent, foster parent, or guardian of an individual who is 21 years old or younger and who is under the facility's care.
- Not visiting an individual under the facility's care who is in serious or critical condition or in hospice care.
- Not visiting under exigent circumstances or to perform an official governmental function.

Under the Order, "residential care facilities" includes homes for the aged, nursing homes, adult foster care facilities, hospice facilities, substance abuse disorder residential facilities, independent living facilities, and assisted living facilities.

The Order requires all of the facilities listed above to perform a health evaluation of all individuals who are not under the care of the facility each time they seek to enter the facility, and to deny entry to those who do not meet the evaluation criteria. The evaluation criteria is to include symptoms of respiratory infection (i.e., fever, cough, shortness of breath, or sore throat), contact in the last 14 days with someone with a confirmed diagnosis of COVID-19, and other criteria specified by the DHHS Director.

In addition, the Order requires all staff members and visitors of a residential care facility, congregate care facility, or juvenile justice facility to wear a covering over their nose and mouth when indoors or within six feet of another person.

The Order also states that while the restrictions are in place, for the facilities covered under the Order, they are to make best efforts to facilitate visitation with individuals under their care by phone or other electronic communications platforms to the fullest extent possible, consistent with normal visitation policies.

A willful violation of the Order is a misdemeanor.

This Order rescinds EO 2020-72.

Executive Order 2020-109

The Order 2020-109, which is effective May 29, 2020, to June 12, 2020, establishes and modifies regulations on food-selling establishments and pharmacies. The Order rescinds EO 2020-71.

The Order requires checkout employees and any individual entering a food-selling establishment or pharmacy to wear a face covering if they are medically able to do so. The Order defines "food-selling establishment" as grocery stores, convenience stores, restaurants that sell groceries or food available for takeout and any other business that sells food.

Food-selling establishments and pharmacies are required to take certain actions to reduce the possibility of customer and employee exposure to COVID-19, including sanitation and social distancing enforcement. The Order also requires the affected establishments to prohibit sick employees from reporting to work and to send home any workers who display symptoms. Establishments are to accommodate vulnerable employees and implement a daily employee screening program. Procedures to be included in those programs are outlined in the Order.

The Order requires an establishment to notify vendors and employees within twelve of hours of learning of the results if an employee tests positive for COVID-19, without revealing the personal health-related information of any employee.

The Order also requires grocery stores and pharmacies to designate at least two hours per week as special shopping times for vulnerable populations. Vulnerable populations includes people over 60, pregnant individuals, and those with chronic conditions.

In addition, the Order suspends temporarily strict compliance with existing law and regulations in order to extend deadlines related to local health department fees, certain fees, and licensing and registration requirements detailed in the Order.

A willful violation of the Order is a misdemeanor.

Violations of Orders

Executive Orders 2020-108 and 2020-109 specify that, consistent with Section 3 of PA 302 of 1945 (MCL 10.33) and Section 5(3) of the EMA (MCL 30.405(3)), a willful violation of these Orders is a misdemeanor.

Section 3 of PA 302 of 1945 specifies that a violation of an order, rule, or regulations made in conformity with the Act is punishable as a misdemeanor, when it states that a violation constitutes a misdemeanor. Section 5(3) of the EMA states that a person who willfully disobeys or interferes with the implementation of a rule order, or directive issued by the Governor pursuant to Section 5

of EMA is guilty of a misdemeanor. Under Section 504 of the Michigan Penal Code, if a person is convicted of a crime under State law designated as a misdemeanor for which no punishment is prescribed, the violation is punishable by up to 90 days' imprisonment or a maximum fine of \$500, or both.

Fiscal Impact

Overview

The Executive Orders will have a substantial fiscal impact, immediately, and in the near future. Some of these impacts will be absorbed by existing appropriations, while others may require additional appropriations in the future. For orders that prescribe a misdemeanor penalty for a violation, each may have a negative fiscal impact on the State and local governments. New misdemeanor arrests and convictions may increase resource demands on law enforcement, court systems, community supervision, and jails. However, it is unknown how many people will be prosecuted for a violation. Any additional revenue from imposed fines will go to local libraries.

Executive Order 2020-101

The Order could have a negative fiscal impact on the DNR. Watercraft owners whose registrations expired after September 30, 2019, and who have not yet renewed their registrations could elect to cease usage of their vessels after July 31, 2020. They could then re-register their vessel in 2021 and effectively not pay for registration in 2020. It is unknown how many boat owners would elect to do this, so the fiscal impact is unknown. Watercraft registration fees total about \$9.0 to \$10.0 million each year and are renewed on a three-year basis. Revenue from the fees supports the operation and maintenance of State and local boating facilities through the State Waterways Fund.

Executive Order 2020-102

The Order will have a negligible fiscal impact on MDARD, as it extends certain standards for gasoline to May 31, 2020, an industry compliance requirement that is already routinely measured as part of the Department's current workload.

Executive Order 2020-103

The Order will not have a measurable fiscal impact on the State or local units of government. The Order offers an alternative means for local units of government to conduct, and provide notice for, tax abatement hearings that those local units of government may otherwise not be able to conduct under the restrictions of EO 2020-97. To the degree that this allows local units of government to conduct hearings they otherwise could not, there may be some positive fiscal implications. Some additional expenses also may be incurred, related to the acquiring and employing the proper technology, when using the alternative methods to conduct, and provide notice for, such hearings. The relative costs or expenses to local units of government are indeterminate.

Executive Order 2020-104

The Order will have a minor fiscal impact on the DHHS resulting from increased administrative costs from developing and issuing orders and directives to implement the Order.

The Order will not have a significant fiscal impact on LARA. The Department may experience slight cost increases due to administrative activities and compliance monitoring related to the Order, but these costs likely will be absorbed by existing appropriations.

Executive Order 2020-106

The Order will have an indeterminate fiscal impact on local governments and likely will have a negligible negative fiscal impact on the State. In any case that a foreclosure is delayed, it will delay the realization of revenue for the local unit that foreclosed. However, if the delay allows the taxpayer to redeem the property, the cost of foreclosure will be avoided. Whether the provisions result in a net gain or loss to the local unit will depend on the amount of delinquent taxes owed and the characteristics of each individual property. Any additional administrative costs for county treasurers or SCAO will be minimal and will be absorbed under existing appropriations.

Executive Order 2020-108

There are two main requirements listed under the Order. First, a reduction in the types of visitors who are allowed into facilities. Second, for those individuals who meet the enhanced screening criteria, a health evaluation upon entry. These requirements apply to health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities. When determining the fiscal impact to the State and local units of government, it is necessary to ascertain which of these types of facilities, in fact, are operated by the State or local units of government and thus may have realized a direct increase in operating costs.

Currently, the State operates five inpatient psychiatric hospitals: Caro Center, Center for Forensic Psychiatry, Hawthorn Center, Kalamazoo Psychiatric Hospital, and Walter Reuther Psychiatric Hospital. These five facilities are covered under the "health care facility" portion of the Order. The State also operates two juvenile justice facilities: Bay Pines Center and Shawono Center. The University of Michigan Health System operates hospitals that can be considered State-operated health care facilities. Additionally, there are many local units of government, mostly counties, that operate many of these types of facilities, so any cost increase needed to implement this order will be borne by the facility's local funding entity.

Leaving health care facilities aside, the remainder of the facility types covered under the Order likely already have existing secured entry processes, so any enhanced screening criteria for visitors likely will not increase costs. However, to the extent that State and locally operated facilities require additional medical diagnostic tools to evaluate for fever or other symptoms, there will be a cost to the State and local units of government. For health care facilities, it is possible that the new entrance policy requirements will require new infrastructure or staffing requirements to ensure that visitors comply with them. Outside of health care facilities run by the University of Michigan health system, there will be no direct cost to State government. For health care facilities operated by local units of government, there will be additional costs.

Also, there are numerous non-State managed health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities that operate under contracts with State and local units of government. As these facilities are not under direct State management, these costs will not be direct costs to the State or local units of government, but to the extent that these costs will be recovered through future contract or service rate increases, there will be an indirect cost to State and local units of government.

Additionally, the Order requires that all staff members and visitors to residential care facilities wear a covering over their nose and mouth when indoors or within six feet of another person. For those staff members who are employed by a residential care facility that is operated by the State or a local unit of government, the governmental entity likely has to provide the covering to meet the obligation imposed under the Order. It is uncertain as to the fiscal cost for the provision of these face coverings.

Lastly, the Order requests that facilities make best efforts to facilitate visitation by phone or electronic communication platforms to the fullest extent possible, consistent with normal visitation policies. It is not clear to what extent there is any existing infrastructure for phone or electronic communication platforms in the facilities. To the extent that there is existing infrastructure in the State managed facilities, such as facility telephones, State-issued cell phones, or State-issued hardware that enables connection to electronic communication platforms, there will be no cost to State government. It is unclear from the text of the Order whether making a best effort requires the facility to obtain necessary infrastructure to allow for the facilitation of visitation. If the Order requires procurement of goods needed to comply with the order there will be direct costs to the State and any local units of government that are a fiduciary for a facility covered under the Order.

Executive Order 2020-109

The Order likely will have a minor negative fiscal impact on State government. The Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs may incur minor administrative costs related to monitoring and enforcement. These activities likely are covered by existing appropriations. However, it is possible that there will be additional costs related to staff overtime, depending on the particular actions of the Department and the number of complaints received.

The suspension of certain late fees may result in a minor negative fiscal impact on the Department.

Conclusion

The EOs summarized above implement various measures in response to COVID-19 in Michigan. These measures affect, among other things, watercraft registration, gasoline vapor pressures, local tax abatement hearings, COVID-19 testing, a Declaration of a State of Emergency for Iosco County, tax foreclosures, healthcare facilities, grocery stores, and pharmacies. The EOs will have a fiscal impact on State and local revenue and various State departments, including the DNR, MDARD, the DHHS, SCAO, LEO, and LARA.

If you have any questions regarding these Executive Orders, please do not hesitate to contact us.

/mh

Attachment

c: Christopher Harkins, Director

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
4	Declaration of State of Emergency	3/10/2020	EO 2020-33	4/1/2020
5	Temporary prohibition on large assemblages and events, temporary school closures	3/13/2020	EO 2020-11	3/16/2020
6	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	3/14/2020	EO 2020-6	3/14/2020
7	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	3/14/2020	EO 2020-37	4/5/2020
8	Enhanced restrictions on price gouging	3/16/2020	EO 2020-18	4/13/2020
9	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	3/16/2020	EO 2020-20	3/22/2020
10	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	3/16/2020	EO 2020-24	3/25/2020
11	Temporary prohibition on large assemblages and events, temporary school closures	3/16/2020		4/5/2020
12	Enhanced support for deliveries	3/16/2020	EO 2020-44	4/13/2020
13	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity and efficiency of health care facilities	3/17/2020	EO 2020-49	4/14/2020
14	Temporary extension of deadline to redeem property for nonpayment of delinquent property taxes	3/18/2020	EO 2020-106	5/28/2020
15	Temporary authorization of remote participation in public meetings and hearings and temporary relief from monthly meeting requirements for school boards	3/18/2020	EO 2020-48	4/14/2020
16	Expanding child care access during the COVID-19 emergency	3/18/2020	EO 2020-51	4/15/2020
17	Temporary restrictions on non-essential medical and dental procedures	3/20/2020	EO 2020-96	5/28/2020
18	Enhanced restrictions on price gouging	3/20/2020	EO 2020-53	4/17/2020

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
19	Temporary prohibition against entry to premises for the purpose of removing or excluding a tenant or mobile home owner from their home	3/20/2020	EO 2020-54	4/17/2020
20	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	3/22/2020	EO 2020-43	4/13/2020
21	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	3/24/2020	EO 2020-42	4/9/2020
22	Extension of county canvass deadlines for the March 10, 2020 Presidential Primary Election	3/24/2020		4/30/2020
23	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	3/25/2020	EO 2020-45	4/13/2020
24	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	3/25/2020	EO 2020-57	4/22/2020
25	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity, flexibility, and efficiency of pharmacies	3/25/2020	EO 2020-56	4/21/2020
26	Extension of April 2020 Michigan income tax filing deadlines	3/27/2020		*
27	Conducting elections on May 5, 2020 using absent voter ballots	3/27/2020		5/5/2020
28	Restoring water service to occupied residences during the COVID-19 pandemic	3/28/2020		*
29	Temporary COVID-19 protocols for entry into Michigan Department of Corrections facilities and transfers to and from Department custody; temporary recommended COVID-19 protocols and enhanced early-release authorization for county jails, local lockups, and juvenile detention centers	3/29/2020	EO 2020-62	4/26/2020
30	Temporary relief from certain restrictions and requirements governing the provision of medical services	3/29/2020	EO 2020-61	4/26/2020
31	Temporary relief from standard vapor pressure restrictions on gasoline sales	3/30/2020	EO 2020-102	5/22/2020

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
32	Temporary restrictions on non-essential veterinary services	3/31/2020	EO 2020-34	4/2/2020
33	Expanded emergency and disaster declaration	4/1/2020	EO 2020-66 EO 2020-67	4/30/2020
34	Temporary restrictions on veterinary services	4/2/2020	EO 2020-96	5/28/2020
35	Provision of K-12 education during the remainder of the 2019-2020 school year	4/2/2020	EO 2020-65	4/30/2020
36	Protecting workers who stay home, stay safe when they or their close contacts are sick	4/3/2020		*
37	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	4/5/2020	EO 2020-72	5/3/2020
38	Temporary extensions of certain FOIA deadlines to facilitate COVID-19 emergency response efforts	4/5/2020	EO 2020-112	6/11/2020
39	Temporary relief from certain restrictions and requirements governing the provision of emergency medical services	4/7/2020	EO 2020-112	6/3/2020
40	Temporary relief from certain credentialing requirements for motor carriers transporting essential supplies, equipment, and persons	4/8/2020	EO 2020-73	5/5/2020
41	Encouraging the use of electronic signatures and remote notarization, witnessing, and visitation during the COVID-19 pandemic	4/8/2020	EO 2020-74	5/5/2020
42	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	4/9/2020	EO 2020-59	4/24/2020
43	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	4/13/2020	EO 2020-43	4/30/2020
44	Enhanced support for deliveries	4/13/2020	EO 2020-81	5/11/2020
45	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	4/13/2020	EO 2020-80	5/11/2020

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
46	Mitigating the economic harms of the COVID-19 pandemic through the creation of a spirits buyback program for restaurants and bars throughout the state	4/13/2020		*
47	Temporary extension of validity of driver's licenses, state identification cards and registration	4/13/2020	EO 2020-78	5/8/2020
48	Temporary authorization of remote participation in public meetings and hearings and temporary relief from monthly meeting requirements for school boards	4/14/2020	EO 2020-75	5/6/2020
49	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity and efficiency of health care facilities	4/14/2020	EO 2020-82	5/12/2020
50	Enhanced protections for residents and staff of long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic	4/15/2020	EO 2020-84	5/13/2020
51	Expanding child care access during the COVID-19 pandemic	4/15/2020	EO 2020-83	5/13/2020
52	Temporary extension of certain pesticide applicator certificates	4/17/2020		*
53	Enhance restrictions on price gouging	4/17/2020	EO 2020-89	5/15/2020
54	Temporary prohibition against entry to premises for the purpose of removing or excluding a tenant or mobile home owner from their home	4/17/2020	EO 2020-85	5/14/2020
55	Michigan Coronavirus Task Force on Racial Disparities	4/20/2020		*
56	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity, flexibility, and efficiency of pharmacies	4/21/2020	EO 2020-93	5/19/2020
57	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	4/22/2020	EO 2020-76	5/6/2020
58	Temporary suspension of certain timing requirements relating to the commencement of civil and probate actions and proceedings	4/22/2020		*
59	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	4/24/2020	EO 2020-70	5/15/2020

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
60	Temporary safety measures for food-selling establishments and pharmacies and temporary relief from requirements applicable to the renewal of licenses for the food-service industry	4/24/2020	EO 2020-71	5/1/2020
61	Temporary relief from certain restrictions and requirements governing the provision of medical services	4/26/2020		*
62	Temporary COVID-19 protocols for entry into Michigan Department of Corrections facilities and transfers to and from Department custody; temporary recommended COVID-19 protocols and enhanced early-release authorization for county jails, local lockups, and juvenile detention centers.	4/26/2020		6/12/2020
63	Temporary suspending the expiration of personal protection orders	4/27/2020		7/21/2020
64	Affirming anti-discrimination policies and requiring certain health care providers to develop equitable access to care protocols	4/29/2020		*
65	Provision of K-12 education during the remainder of the 2019-2020 school year	4/30/2020		*
66	Termination of the state of emergency and disaster declared under the Emergency Management Act in Executive Order 2020-33	4/30/2020		4/30/2020
67	Declaration of state of emergency under the Emergency Powers of the Governor Act, 1945 PA 302	4/30/2020	EO 2020-99	5/22/2020
68	Declaration of states of emergency and disaster under the Emergency Management Act, 1976 PA 390	4/30/2020	EO 2020-99	5/22/2020
69	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	4/30/2020	EO 2020-110	6/1/2020
70	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/1/2020	EO 2020-77	5/7/2020

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
71	Temporary safety measures for food-selling establishments and pharmacies and temporary relief from requirements applicable to the renewal of licenses for the food-service industry	5/1/2020	EO 2020-109	5/29/2020
72	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	5/3/2020	EO 2020-108	5/29/2020
73	Temporary relief from certain credentialing requirements for motor carriers transporting essential supplies, equipment, and persons	5/5/2020		6/2/2020
74	Encouraging the use of electronic signatures and remote notarization, witnessing, and visitation during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/5/2020		6/30/2020
75	Temporary authorization of remote participation in public meetings and hearings and temporary relief from monthly meeting requirements for school boards	5/6/2020		6/30/2020
76	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	5/6/2020		*
77	Temporary requirement to suspend certain activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/7/2020	EO 2020-92	5/18/2020
78	Temporary extension of the validity of driver licenses, state identification cards, and certain vehicle registrations	5/8/2020		7/31/2020
79	Temporary suspension of youth work permit application requirements	5/11/2020		6/8/2020
80	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	5/11/2020		6/8/2020
81	Enhanced support for deliveries	5/11/2020		5/25/2020
82	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity and efficiency of health care facilities	5/12/2020	EO 2020-112	6/3/2020

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
83	Expanding child care access during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/13/2020		6/10/2020
84	Enhanced protections for residents and staff of long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/13/2020	EO 2020-95	5/20/2020
85	Temporary prohibition against entry to premises for the purpose of removing or excluding a tenant or mobile home owner from their home	5/14/2020		6/11/2020
86	Encouraging the use of telehealth services during the COVID-19 emergency	5/14/2020		*
87	Temporary Extension of Deadlines for Boards of Review, County Equalization, and Tax Tribunal Jurisdiction	5/14/2020		**
88	COVID-19 Return to School Advisory Council Executive Office of the Governor	5/15/2020		
89	Enhanced restrictions on price gouging	5/15/2020		6/12/2020
90	Resumption of laboratory research activities	5/15/2020	EO 2020-92	5/18/2020
91	Safeguards to protect Michigan's workers from COVID-19	5/18/2020	EO 2020-97	
92	Temporary requirement to suspend certain activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/18/2020	EO 2020-96	5/21/2020
93	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity, flexibility, and efficiency of pharmacies	5/19/2020		6/16/2020
94***	Declaration of State of Emergency [Midland]	5/19/2020		6/16/2020
95	Enhanced protections for residents and staff of long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/20/2020		6/17/2020
96	Temporary requirement to suspend certain activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/21/2020	EO 2020-110	6/1/2020
97	Safeguards to protect Michigan's workers from COVID-19	5/21/2020		

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
98***	Declaration of State of Emergency [Midland, Arenac, Gladwin, Saginaw]	5/22/2020		6/16/2020
99	Declaration of state of emergency and state of disaster related to the COVID-19 pandemic	5/22/2020		6/19/2020
100	Amending certain previously issued executive orders to clarify their duration	5/22/2020		
101	Extending the expiration date for watercraft registration	5/22/2020		7/31/2020
102	Temporary Relief from Standard Vapor Pressure Restrictions on Gasoline Sales	5/22/2020		6/30/2020
103	Providing alternative notice of public hearing under Michigan's tax abatement statutes	5/22/2020		6/30/2020
104	Increasing COVID-19 testing by expanding the scope of practice for certain professionals and encouraging the establishment of community testing locations	5/26/2020		*
105***	Declaration of State of Emergency [Iosco]	5/26/2020		6/16/2020
106	Establishing deadline to redeem property for nonpayment of delinquent property taxes	5/28/2020		6/29/2020
107***	Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity Michigan Workforce Development Board	5/29/2020		
108	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	5/29/2020		6/26/2020
109	Temporary safety measures for food-selling establishments and pharmacies and temporary relief from requirements applicable to the renewal of licenses for the food-service industry	5/29/2020		6/12/2020
110	Temporary restrictions on certain events, gatherings, and businesses	6/1/2020		*

Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19				
EO 2020-	Title	Effective Date	Rescinded by	End Date
111	Protecting the Food Supply and Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Workers from the effects of COVID-19	6/1/2020		6/29/2020
112	Rescission of certain executive orders	6/3/2020		*
113	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	6/4/2020		6/30/2020
*The end date for these marked items will be the end of the declared state of emergency or a date reasonably related to the end of the declared state of emergency.				
**Affecting the 2020 tax year, only.				
***These indicate non-COVID-19 related Executive Orders.				