

**SENATE FISCAL AGENCY  
 MEMORANDUM**

**DATE:** June 3, 2020

**TO:** Members of the Michigan Senate

**FROM:** Joe Carrasco, Cory Savino, Elizabeth Raczkowski, and Michael Siracuse, Fiscal Analysts; Stephen Jackson, Legislative Analyst; and Jeff Mann, Associate Director

**RE:** Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) Executive Orders 2020-78 through 2020-82

**Overview**

From May 8, 2020, through May 11, 2020, Governor Whitmer issued Executive Orders (EOs) 2020-78 through 2020-82 to maintain a state of emergency across the State of Michigan in relation to the outbreak of COVID-19 and to implement various measures in response to COVID-19 in Michigan. These measures affect, among other things, driver licenses, youth employment, unemployment hearings, administrative procedures, permits for nonseasonal load restrictions, mobile healthcare facilities, and continuing education for healthcare professionals. The EOs will have an impact on State revenue and various State departments, including the Secretary of State's Office (SOS), the Department of Labor and Economic Development (LEO), the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS), the Unemployment Insurance Agency (UIA), and the Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA).

**COVID-19**

Coronavirus disease 2019, COVID-19, is a respiratory illness caused by a virus that can spread from person to person. Generally, coronaviruses cause mild, cold-like symptoms; however, severe diseases, such as Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome (SARS) and Middle East Respiratory Syndrome (MERS) also are examples of disease cause by other forms of coronavirus. Reported symptoms of COVID-19 have ranged from mild (if any) cold-like symptoms in the majority of individuals, to severe illness or death.

The virus that causes COVID-19 was identified as the cause of an outbreak detected in Wuhan City, China, in November 2019. In late January 2020, the first case of COVID-19 in the United States was confirmed. The Michigan DHHS identified the first two positive cases of COVID-19 in Michigan on March 10, 2020. As of June 2, 2020, the DHHS has reported 57,731 cases and 5,553 deaths attributable to COVID-19.

**Authority for Orders**

Executive Orders 2020-67 and 2020-68, which continue the state of emergency and state of disaster in response to the COVID-19 pandemic, cite the Emergency Management Act (EMA) and Public Act (PA) 302 of 1945 (which pertains to the Governor's emergency powers), respectively, as authority for their issuance.<sup>1</sup> Under the EMA, the Governor must declare a state

<sup>1</sup> On April 30, 2020, Governor Whitmer issued Executive Orders 2020-66, 2020-67, and 2020-68. These EOs terminate the state of emergency under the EMA and declare new states of emergency under the

of emergency if he or she finds that an emergency has occurred or that the threat of an emergency exists. In addition, Section 1 of PA 302 of 1945 allows the Governor to proclaim a state of emergency "during times of great public crisis, disaster, rioting, catastrophe, or similar public emergency" within Michigan.

The Governor derives the authority for most of the Orders summarized in the memorandum from those same acts, namely Section 3 of the EMA, which provides (in pertinent part), that the Governor may "issue executive orders, proclamations, and directives having the force and effect of law to implement" the EMA, and Section 1 of PA 302 of 1945.<sup>2</sup>

A listing of all Executive Orders issued in response to the COVID-19 pandemic through Executive Order 2020-94, including the effective date and the expiration date of each, can be found in the appendix attached to this document.

### **Summary of Order Contents**

#### Executive Order 2020-78

Effective May 8, 2020, this Order rescinds EO 2020-47 and continues to temporarily extend the validity of certain operator's and chauffeur's licenses, State identification (ID) cards, and vehicle registrations. The Order also prohibits automobile insurers from taking any adverse or negative actions against an individual because the individual's license or registration expired between February 1, 2020 and June 30, 2020.

Individuals must, to the best of their ability, complete vehicle registrations or license renewals online during the declared states of emergency and disaster.

To the extent possible the Order temporarily suspends, until July 31, 2020, the following:

- Strict compliance with Section 2 of PA 222 of 1972 (which governs the issuance of State personal ID cards), to extend the validity of a State personal ID card that expired or is set to expire between February 1, 2020, and June 30, 2020.
- Strict compliance with Sections 309 and 314 of the Michigan Vehicle Code and R 257.853(10) of the Michigan Administrative Code, to extend the validity of an operator's license or chauffeur's license that expired or is set to expire between February 1, 2020, and June 30, 2020.
- Strict compliance with Sections 303 and 312f of the Michigan Vehicle Code, to suspend any applicable medical certification requirement necessary for operator's or chauffeur's license holders with any commercial driver license (CDL) group designation or endorsement until July 31, 2020.
- Strict compliance with rules and procedures under Section 216 of the Michigan Vehicle Code, to allow an operator's or chauffeur's license holder with appropriate CDL group designations and endorsements to operate a commercial vehicle as though it had a valid vehicle registration

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EMA and PA 302 of 1945. The latter two orders state that any of the EOs that rested on EO 2020-33 now rest on EOs 2020-67 and 2020-68.

<sup>2</sup> Section 1 of PA 302 of 1945 specifically states that orders may designate specific zones within the area involved in the emergency in which occupancy and use of buildings and ingress and egress of people and vehicles may be prohibited or regulated; control places of amusement and assembly and of individuals on public streets and thoroughfares; establish a curfew; and control the sale, transportation, and use of alcoholic beverages and liquors, among other things.

until July 31, 2020, so long as that commercial vehicle has an otherwise-valid vehicle registration that expired on or after March 1, 2020.

The Order also states that until July 31, 2020, driving with a vehicle registration, operator's license, or chauffeur's license that expired on or after February 1, 2020, does not constitute a violation of the Michigan Vehicle Code. Law enforcement officials may not arrest any individual nor impound any vehicle for the sole reason that a vehicle registration, driver license, or some combination of these had expired on or after February 1, 2020.

Additionally, the Department of State may not assess a late fee at renewal for a license or registration that expired between February 1, 2020, and June 30, 2020, so long as renewal occurs by July 31, 2020. The Order also states that nothing in the Order prevents the Secretary of State from suspending or revoking a driver license, commercial learner's permit, vehicle designations, or endorsements on a driver license pursuant to the Michigan Vehicle Code.

The Order prohibits automobile insurers from taking any adverse or negative actions against an individual because his or her license or registration expired between February 1, 2020, and June 30, 2020. A license that remains valid because of an extension the Order is valid for all purposes. Adverse or negative actions prohibited include the following:

- Canceling, voiding, rescinding, or refusing to issue or renew a policy of automobile insurance, or denying a claim.
- Increasing an automobile insurance premium for a new policy or renewal of a new policy.

The relief afforded in the Order does not apply to individuals who:

- Had their driving privileges suspended or revoked for traffic offenses.
- Since their last medical certificate was issued, have been diagnosed with a medical condition that disqualifies them from operating a commercial vehicle.
- Since their last medical certificate was issued, have developed a condition that requires an exemption or Skill Performance Evaluation from the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration.

#### Executive Order 2020-79

Effective May 11, 2020, and continuing through June 8, 2020, at 11:59 PM, the Order temporarily suspends strict compliance with Section 5 of the Youth Employment Standards Act to the extent it requires a work permit application to be made in person. An issuing officer may accept and examine a work permit application, including any accompanying materials, submitted by alternative means, such as mail, electronic mail, facsimile, or web-based form. Issuing officers must make information on how application materials may be submitted publicly available.

Under Section 5 of the Act, an issuing officer may issue a work permit only after a minor desiring employment has applied in person, and after the officer has examined, approved, and filed the following papers: a) a statement of intention to employ, signed by a prospective employer or by a person authorized by the prospective employer, containing the information prescribed in the Act and b) evidence showing that the minor is of age. "Issuing officer" means the chief administrator of a school district, intermediate school district, public school academy, or nonpublic school, or a person authorized by the chief administrator in writing to act on his or her behalf.

The Order also temporarily suspends strict compliance with Section 6 of the Act such that the color of work permits for minors under 16 years of age does not need to be distinct from that of work permits of minors 16 years of age or over (which the Act requires). Section 6 of the Act requires work permits to be issued in a form prescribed by the MDE, in cooperation with LEO, in accordance with prescribed instructions.

#### Executive Order 2020-80

Effective May 11, 2020, and extending through June 8, 2020, at 11:59 PM, the Order rescinds EO 2020-45 and authorizes State agencies to use electronic remote methods for conducting administrative procedures, including hearings. It also authorizes the use of electronic signatures for satisfying signature requirements related to administrative procedural activities.

Specifically, Michigan Employment Relations Commission (MERC) hearings and UIA hearings may be conducted by electronic means, including by video conference. Any hearings required by law, rule, or regulation, as well as any held under the Administrative Procedures Act and the Michigan Administrative Hearings System Administrative Hearing Rules also may be held by telephone or by electronic means.

The Order also allows notice and services of process required by the Administrative Procedures Act and the Michigan Administrative Hearings System Administrative Hearing Rules to be provided by mail or electronically. Notices to the MERC, communications and notices pertaining to an impending strike or lockout, and notices to and by the UIA may be provided by mail or electronically.

Under the Order, the DTMB is directed to authorize the use of electronic signatures as required under the Administrative Procedures Act and under the following sections of the Michigan Employment Security Act: 11(b)(4), 32b(3), and 54f. An electronic signature is sufficient to satisfy a requirement for a signature under the law.

Strict compliance with statutes and rules regarding hearings and notices covered under the provisions of the Executive Order is temporarily suspended to the extent necessary to allow for alternative means of communication. However, compliance with the statutes and rules pertaining to the Joint Committee on Administrative Rules is still required. Administrative and emergency rules may be filed with the Secretary of State electronically. The temporary suspensions are in effect for the duration of the EO.

A willful violation of the Order is a misdemeanor.

#### Executive Order 2020-81

The Order rescinded EO 2020-44, which temporarily lifted some load and noise restrictions and called for expedited permitting for some overweight/oversize loads. The Order was effective May 11, 2020, and remained in effect until May 25, 2020, at 11:59 PM. It required State and local road agencies to exercise their authority on an expedited basis to issue permits that allowed nonseasonal load restrictions to be exceeded. The permits had reflect bridge weight tolerances and they had to apply to deliveries that met the immediate needs described below. Also, all State and local restrictions on the noise and timing of loading and deliveries were suspended for loading and deliveries that met immediate needs for COVID-19-related equipment and supplies.

The Order applied to deliveries that met immediate needs for the following:

- Medical supplies and equipment related to the testing, diagnosis, and treatment of COVID-19.
- Supplies and equipment necessary for community safety, sanitation, and the prevention of community transmission of COVID-19, such as masks, gloves, hand sanitizer, soap, and disinfectants.
- Food for the emergency restocking of stores.
- Equipment, supplies, and people necessary to establish and manage temporary housing, quarantine, and isolation facilities related to the COVID-19 emergency.
- People designated by Federal, State, or local authorities for medical, isolation, or quarantine purposes.
- People necessary to provide other medical or emergency services, the supply of which may be affected by the COVID-19 emergency.

#### Executive Order 2020-82

Effective May 12, 2020, and continuing through June 9, 2020, at 11:59 PM, the Order rescinds EO 2020-49 and extends the authority of the DHHS to issue an emergency certificate of need (CON) and defers strict compliance with CON requirements. This allows for continued expansion of hospital bed capacity.

The Order extends the authority of the Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs (LARA) to issue a waiver under Section 21564 of the Public Health Code for licensure requirements for a licensed hospital to allow the construction, acquisition, or operation of a temporary or mobile health facility for the purpose of providing care during the COVID-19 emergency. The Order applies regardless of number of beds or location.

In addition, LARA may issue temporary registration as a certified nurse aide to an applicant, regardless of whether he or she has satisfied the examination requirements. These temporary registrations are valid for 28 days following the date of issue. The Department may renew the registration until the declaration of emergency is lifted.

The Order also allows LARA to renew licenses issued under Parts 170 (Medicine), 172 (Nursing), 175 (Osteopathic Medicine and Surgery), 177 (Pharmacy Practice and Drug Control), or 187 (Respiratory Care) of the Public Health Code, regardless of whether the licensee has satisfied the applicable continuing education requirements, and recognizes hours spent working responding to the COVID-19 emergency towards those requirements. The Order allows nonnursing assistants and volunteers to feed or transport patients and residents. The activity must be performed in accordance with the care plan prescribed to the patient or resident.

#### Violations of Orders

Executive Orders 2020-78, 2020-80, and 2020-81 specify that, consistent with Section 3 of PA 302 of 1945 (MCL 10.33) and Section 5(3) of the EMA (MCL 30.405(3)), a willful violation of these Orders is a misdemeanor.

Section 3 of PA 302 of 1945 specifies that a violation of an order, rule, or regulations made in conformity with the Act is punishable as a misdemeanor, when it states that a violation constitutes a misdemeanor. Section 5(3) of the EMA states that a person who willfully disobeys or interferes with the implementation of a rule order, or directive issued by the Governor pursuant to Section 5 of EMA is guilty of a misdemeanor. Under Section 504 of the Michigan Penal Code, if a person is convicted of a crime under State law designated as a misdemeanor for which no punishment is prescribed, the violation is punishable by up to 90 days' imprisonment or a fine of up to \$500, or both.

## **Fiscal Impact**

### Overview

The Executive Orders will have a substantial fiscal impact, immediately and in the near future. Some of these impacts will be absorbed by existing appropriations, while others may require additional appropriations in the future. For orders that prescribe a misdemeanor penalty for a violation, each may have a negative fiscal impact on the State and local governments. New misdemeanor arrests and convictions may increase resource demands on law enforcement, court systems, community supervision, and jails. However, it is unknown how many people will be prosecuted for a violation. Any additional revenue from imposed fines will go to local libraries.

### Executive Order 2020-78

The Order likely will not have a significant fiscal impact on the Department of State, as it eventually will collect the fees that that the Order suspends from collection, albeit at a later date than normal. The Order states that until July 31, 2020, driving with a vehicle registration, operator's license, or chauffeur's license that expired on or after February 1, 2020, does not constitute a violation of the Michigan Vehicle Code. This will result in an indeterminate loss in revenue for local libraries as civil fines for these infractions go to local libraries; the amount of loss in revenue will depend on the number of citations not issued during this period.

Regarding late fees, the Department may see a decrease in revenue as the Department of State may not assess a late fee at renewal for a license or registration that expired between February 1, 2020, and June 30, 2020, so long as renewal occurs by July 31, 2020. On average the Department of State collects an estimated \$965,000 per month in late fees for these renewals.

### Executive Order 2020-79

The Order will have an indeterminate, but likely negligible fiscal impact on the Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity. The Department will experience savings in the form of reduced administrative and printing costs. Savings may be offset by increased spending from publicizing alternative methods for submitting work permit applications. The overall costs and savings are currently unknown but likely will be minimal and within current appropriations.

### Executive Order 2020-80

The Department of Technology, Management, and Budget may incur minimal additional costs related to the upgrade or purchase of the technology required to accept electronic signatures. Any additional administrative costs will be minor and handled within existing appropriations.

Similarly, the MERC within the Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity and the Michigan Administrative Hearings System within LARA each may incur additional costs associated with needed technology upgrades and increased paper communications. However, it is likely that these costs will be absorbed by existing appropriations for the given time period.

#### Executive Order 2020-81

Executive Order 2020-81 will have no fiscal impact on State or local government.

#### Executive Order 2020-82

The extension of the loosened of CON restrictions will lead to greater availability of hospital beds, likely for COVID-19 patients, and a resultant increase in medical expenditures. The Department of Licensing and Regulatory Affairs does not expect EO 2020-82 to have a significant fiscal impact. The cost of monitoring temporary licenses likely will be covered by existing appropriations and resources.

#### **Conclusion**

The EOs summarized above implement various measures in response to COVID-19 in Michigan. These measures affect, among other things, driver licenses, youth employment, unemployment hearings, administrative procedures, permits for nonseasonal load restrictions, mobile healthcare facilities, and continuing education for healthcare professionals. The EOs will have an impact on State revenue, various State departments including the SOS, the LEO, the DHHS, the UIA, and the LARA.

If you have any questions regarding these Executive Orders, please do not hesitate to contact us.

/mh

Attachment

c: Christopher Harkins, Director

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
4	Declaration of State of Emergency	3/10/2020	EO 2020-33	4/1/2020
5	Temporary prohibition on large assemblages and events, temporary school closures	3/13/2020	EO 2020-11	3/16/2020
6	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	3/14/2020	EO 2020-6	3/14/2020
7	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	3/14/2020	EO 2020-37	4/5/2020
8	Enhanced restrictions on price gouging	3/16/2020	EO 2020-18	4/13/2020
9	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	3/16/2020	EO 2020-20	3/22/2020
10	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	3/16/2020	EO 2020-24	3/25/2020
11	Temporary prohibition on large assemblages and events, temporary school closures	3/16/2020		4/5/2020
12	Enhanced support for deliveries	3/16/2020	EO 2020-44	4/13/2020
13	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity and efficiency of health care facilities	3/17/2020	EO 2020-49	4/14/2020
14	Temporary extension of deadline to redeem property for nonpayment of delinquent property taxes	3/18/2020	EO 2020-106	5/28/2020
15	Temporary authorization of remote participation in public meetings and hearings and temporary relief from monthly meeting requirements for school boards	3/18/2020	EO 2020-48	4/14/2020
16	Expanding child care access during the COVID-19 emergency	3/18/2020	EO 2020-51	4/15/2020
17	Temporary restrictions on non-essential medical and dental procedures	3/20/2020	EO 2020-96	5/28/2020
18	Enhanced restrictions on price gouging	3/20/2020	EO 2020-53	4/17/2020

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
19	Temporary prohibition against entry to premises for the purpose of removing or excluding a tenant or mobile home owner from their home	3/20/2020	EO 2020-54	4/17/2020
20	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	3/22/2020	EO 2020-43	4/13/2020
21	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	3/24/2020	EO 2020-42	4/9/2020
22	Extension of county canvass deadlines for the March 10, 2020 Presidential Primary Election	3/24/2020		4/30/2020
23	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	3/25/2020	EO 2020-45	4/13/2020
24	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	3/25/2020	EO 2020-57	4/22/2020
25	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity, flexibility, and efficiency of pharmacies	3/25/2020	EO 2020-56	4/21/2020
26	Extension of April 2020 Michigan income tax filing deadlines	3/27/2020		*
27	Conducting elections on May 5, 2020 using absent voter ballots	3/27/2020		5/5/2020
28	Restoring water service to occupied residences during the COVID-19 pandemic	3/28/2020		*
29	Temporary COVID-19 protocols for entry into Michigan Department of Corrections facilities and transfers to and from Department custody; temporary recommended COVID-19 protocols and enhanced early-release authorization for county jails, local lockups, and juvenile detention centers	3/29/2020	EO 2020-62	4/26/2020
30	Temporary relief from certain restrictions and requirements governing the provision of medical services	3/29/2020	EO 2020-61	4/26/2020
31	Temporary relief from standard vapor pressure restrictions on gasoline sales	3/30/2020	EO 2020-102	5/22/2020

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
32	Temporary restrictions on non-essential veterinary services	3/31/2020	EO 2020-34	4/2/2020
33	Expanded emergency and disaster declaration	4/1/2020	EO 2020-66 EO 2020-67	4/30/2020
34	Temporary restrictions on veterinary services	4/2/2020	EO 2020-96	5/28/2020
35	Provision of K-12 education during the remainder of the 2019-2020 school year	4/2/2020	EO 2020-65	4/30/2020
36	Protecting workers who stay home, stay safe when they or their close contacts are sick	4/3/2020		*
37	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	4/5/2020	EO 2020-72	5/3/2020
38	Temporary extensions of certain FOIA deadlines to facilitate COVID-19 emergency response efforts	4/5/2020		6/4/2020
39	Temporary relief from certain restrictions and requirements governing the provision of emergency medical services	4/7/2020		*
40	Temporary relief from certain credentialing requirements for motor carriers transporting essential supplies, equipment, and persons	4/8/2020	EO 2020-73	5/5/2020
41	Encouraging the use of electronic signatures and remote notarization, witnessing, and visitation during the COVID-19 pandemic	4/8/2020	EO 2020-74	5/5/2020
42	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	4/9/2020	EO 2020-59	4/24/2020
43	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	4/13/2020	EO 2020-43	4/30/2020
44	Enhanced support for deliveries	4/13/2020	EO 2020-81	5/11/2020
45	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	4/13/2020	EO 2020-80	5/11/2020
46	Mitigating the economic harms of the COVID-19 pandemic through the creation of a spirits buyback program for restaurants and bars throughout the state	4/13/2020		*

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
47	Temporary extension of validity of driver's licenses, state identification cards and registration	4/13/2020	EO 2020-78	5/8/2020
48	Temporary authorization of remote participation in public meetings and hearings and temporary relief from monthly meeting requirements for school boards	4/14/2020	EO 2020-75	5/6/2020
49	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity and efficiency of health care facilities	4/14/2020	EO 2020-82	5/12/2020
50	Enhanced protections for residents and staff of long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic	4/15/2020	EO 2020-84	5/13/2020
51	Expanding child care access during the COVID-19 pandemic	4/15/2020	EO 2020-83	5/13/2020
52	Temporary extension of certain pesticide applicator certificates	4/17/2020		*
53	Enhance restrictions on price gouging	4/17/2020	EO 2020-89	5/15/2020
54	Temporary prohibition against entry to premises for the purpose of removing or excluding a tenant or mobile home owner from their home	4/17/2020	EO 2020-85	5/14/2020
55	Michigan Coronavirus Task Force on Racial Disparities	4/20/2020		*
56	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity, flexibility, and efficiency of pharmacies	4/21/2020	EO 2020-93	5/19/2020
57	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	4/22/2020	EO 2020-76	5/6/2020
58	Temporary suspension of certain timing requirements relating to the commencement of civil and probate actions and proceedings	4/22/2020		*
59	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	4/24/2020	EO 2020-70	5/15/2020
60	Temporary safety measures for food-selling establishments and pharmacies and temporary relief from requirements applicable to the renewal of licenses for the food-service industry	4/24/2020	EO 2020-71	5/1/2020

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
61	Temporary relief from certain restrictions and requirements governing the provision of medical services	4/26/2020		*
62	Temporary COVID-19 protocols for entry into Michigan Department of Corrections facilities and transfers to and from Department custody; temporary recommended COVID-19 protocols and enhanced early-release authorization for county jails, local lockups, and juvenile detention centers.	4/26/2020		6/12/2020
63	Temporary suspending the expiration of personal protection orders	4/27/2020		7/21/2020
64	Affirming anti-discrimination policies and requiring certain health care providers to develop equitable access to care protocols	4/29/2020		*
65	Provision of K-12 education during the remainder of the 2019-2020 school year	4/30/2020		*
66	Termination of the state of emergency and disaster declared under the Emergency Management Act in Executive Order 2020-33	4/30/2020		4/30/2020
67	Declaration of state of emergency under the Emergency Powers of the Governor Act, 1945 PA 302	4/30/2020	EO 2020-99	5/22/2020
68	Declaration of states of emergency and disaster under the Emergency Management Act, 1976 PA 390	4/30/2020	EO 2020-99	5/22/2020
69	Temporary restrictions on the use of places of public accommodation	4/30/2020		6/12/2020
70	Temporary requirement to suspend activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/1/2020	EO 2020-77	5/7/2020
71	Temporary safety measures for food-selling establishments and pharmacies and temporary relief from requirements applicable to the renewal of licenses for the food-service industry	5/1/2020	EO 2020-109	5/29/2020

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
72	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	5/3/2020	EO 2020-108	5/29/2020
73	Temporary relief from certain credentialing requirements for motor carriers transporting essential supplies, equipment, and persons	5/5/2020		6/2/2020
74	Encouraging the use of electronic signatures and remote notarization, witnessing, and visitation during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/5/2020		6/30/2020
75	Temporary authorization of remote participation in public meetings and hearings and temporary relief from monthly meeting requirements for school boards	5/6/2020		6/30/2020
76	Temporary expansions in unemployment eligibility and cost-sharing	5/6/2020		*
77	Temporary requirement to suspend certain activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/7/2020	EO 2020-92	5/18/2020
78	Temporary extension of the validity of driver licenses, state identification cards, and certain vehicle registrations	5/8/2020		7/31/2020
79	Temporary suspension of youth work permit application requirements	5/11/2020		6/8/2020
80	Enhanced authorization of remote means for carrying out state administrative procedures	5/11/2020		6/8/2020
81	Enhanced support for deliveries	5/11/2020		5/25/2020
82	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity and efficiency of health care facilities	5/12/2020		6/9/2020
83	Expanding child care access during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/13/2020		6/10/2020
84	Enhanced protections for residents and staff of long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/13/2020	EO 2020-95	5/20/2020

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
85	Temporary prohibition against entry to premises for the purpose of removing or excluding a tenant or mobile home owner from their home	5/14/2020		6/11/2020
86	Encouraging the use of telehealth services during the COVID-19 emergency	5/14/2020		*
87	Temporary Extension of Deadlines for Boards of Review, County Equalization, and Tax Tribunal Jurisdiction	5/14/2020		**
88	COVID-19 Return to School Advisory Council Executive Office of the Governor	5/15/2020		
89	Enhanced restrictions on price gouging	5/15/2020		6/12/2020
90	Resumption of laboratory research activities	5/15/2020	EO 2020-92	5/18/2020
91	Safeguards to protect Michigan's workers from COVID-19	5/18/2020	EO 2020-97	
92	Temporary requirement to suspend certain activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/18/2020	EO 2020-96	5/21/2020
93	Temporary enhancements to operational capacity, flexibility, and efficiency of pharmacies	5/19/2020		6/16/2020
94***	Declaration of State of Emergency [Midland]	5/19/2020		6/16/2020
95	Enhanced protections for residents and staff of long-term care facilities during the COVID-19 pandemic	5/20/2020		6/17/2020
96	Temporary requirement to suspend certain activities that are not necessary to sustain or protect life	5/21/2020		6/12/2020
97	Safeguards to protect Michigan's workers from COVID-19	5/21/2020		
98***	Declaration of State of Emergency [Midland, Arenac, Gladwin, Saginaw]	5/22/2020		6/16/2020
99	Declaration of state of emergency and state of disaster related to the COVID-19 pandemic	5/22/2020		6/19/2020

<b>Executive Orders Issued since Declared State of Emergency related to COVID-19</b>				
<b>EO 2020-</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Effective Date</b>	<b>Rescinded by</b>	<b>End Date</b>
100	Amending certain previously issued executive orders to clarify their duration	5/22/2020		
101	Extending the expiration date for watercraft registration	5/22/2020		7/31/2020
102	Temporary Relief from Standard Vapor Pressure Restrictions on Gasoline Sales	5/22/2020		6/30/2020
103	Providing alternative notice of public hearing under Michigan's tax abatement statutes	5/22/2020		6/30/2020
104	Increasing COVID-19 testing by expanding the scope of practice for certain professionals and encouraging the establishment of community testing locations	5/26/2020		*
105***	Declaration of State of Emergency [losco]	5/26/2020		6/16/2020
106	Establishing deadline to redeem property for nonpayment of delinquent property taxes	5/28/2020		6/29/2020
107***	Department of Labor and Economic Opportunity Michigan Workforce Development Board	5/29/2020		
108	Temporary restrictions on entry into health care facilities, residential care facilities, congregate care facilities, and juvenile justice facilities	5/29/2020		6/26/2020
109	Temporary safety measures for food-selling establishments and pharmacies and temporary relief from requirements applicable to the renewal of licenses for the food-service industry	5/29/2020		6/12/2020
*The end date for these marked items will be the end of the declared state of emergency or a date reasonably related to the end of the declared state of emergency.				
**Affecting the 2020 tax year, only.				
***These indicate non-COVID-19 related Executive Orders.				