

**PERCENT CHANGE IN U.S. and DETROIT CONSUMER PRICE INDEX FOR ALL URBAN CONSUMERS
1990 through 2023**

UNITED STATES

	ALL ITEMS	ENERGY	APPAREL	EDUCATION/COMMUNICATION*	FOOD / BEVERAGE	OTHER GOODS/SERVICES	HOUSING	MEDICAL CARE	RECREATION*	SERVICES	TRANSPORTATION
2000	3.4%	16.9%	-1.3%	1.3%	2.3%	5.0%	3.5%	4.1%	1.3%	3.4%	6.2%
2001	2.8%	3.8%	-1.8%	2.6%	3.1%	4.2%	4.0%	4.6%	1.5%	4.1%	0.7%
2002	1.6%	-5.9%	-2.6%	2.6%	1.8%	3.8%	2.2%	4.7%	1.2%	3.1%	-0.9%
2003	2.3%	12.2%	-2.5%	1.8%	2.1%	1.9%	2.5%	4.0%	1.2%	3.2%	3.1%
2004	2.7%	10.9%	-0.4%	1.6%	3.4%	2.0%	2.5%	4.4%	1.0%	2.9%	3.5%
2005	3.4%	17.0%	-0.7%	1.9%	2.5%	2.9%	3.3%	4.2%	0.7%	3.3%	6.6%
2006	3.2%	11.2%	0.0%	2.7%	2.4%	2.6%	3.8%	4.0%	1.4%	3.8%	4.0%
2007	2.8%	5.5%	-0.4%	2.4%	3.9%	3.6%	3.1%	4.4%	0.5%	3.3%	2.1%
2008	3.8%	13.9%	-0.1%	3.4%	5.4%	3.6%	3.2%	3.7%	1.6%	3.5%	5.9%
2009	-0.4%	-18.4%	1.0%	3.0%	1.9%	6.7%	0.4%	3.2%	0.9%	1.4%	-8.3%
2010	1.6%	9.5%	-0.5%	2.0%	0.8%	3.4%	-0.4%	3.4%	-0.8%	0.8%	7.9%
2011	3.2%	15.4%	2.2%	1.2%	3.6%	1.6%	1.3%	3.0%	0.0%	1.7%	9.8%
2012	2.1%	0.9%	3.4%	1.8%	2.5%	1.9%	1.6%	3.7%	1.2%	2.1%	2.3%
2013	1.5%	-0.7%	0.9%	1.5%	1.4%	1.7%	2.1%	2.5%	0.5%	2.4%	0.0%
2014	1.6%	-0.3%	0.1%	1.2%	2.3%	1.8%	2.6%	2.4%	0.2%	2.6%	-0.7%
2015	0.1%	-16.7%	-1.3%	0.5%	1.8%	1.7%	2.1%	2.6%	0.3%	2.3%	-7.8%
2016	1.3%	-6.6%	0.1%	0.7%	0.3%	2.0%	2.5%	3.8%	0.9%	2.8%	-2.1%
2017	2.1%	7.9%	-0.3%	-1.9%	0.9%	2.2%	3.0%	2.5%	1.3%	2.7%	3.4%
2018	2.4%	7.5%	0.0%	0.2%	1.4%	2.2%	2.9%	2.0%	0.5%	2.8%	4.5%
2019	1.8%	-2.1%	-1.3%	0.7%	1.8%	2.0%	2.9%	2.8%	1.3%	2.7%	-0.3%
2020	1.2%	-8.5%	-4.8%	1.8%	3.3%	2.5%	2.2%	4.1%	1.3%	2.1%	-4.2%
2021	4.7%	21.0%	2.5%	1.6%	3.8%	3.1%	3.3%	1.2%	2.4%	2.8%	14.6%
2022	8.0%	25.2%	5.0%	0.8%	9.6%	6.2%	7.2%	4.1%	4.5%	6.2%	15.5%
2023	4.1%	-5.0%	2.8%	1.0%	5.7%	6.1%	6.4%	0.5%	4.0%	6.0%	0.2%

DETROIT

	ALL ITEMS	ENERGY	APPAREL	EDUCATION/COMMUNICATION*	FOOD / BEVERAGE	OTHER GOODS/SERVICES	HOUSING	MEDICAL CARE	RECREATION*	SERVICES	TRANSPORTATION
2000	3.6%	15.3%	-4.1%	1.1%	3.5%	3.2%	3.5%	5.0%	2.1%	3.5%	6.8%
2001	2.7%	-0.3%	-2.2%	1.3%	2.8%	4.2%	2.8%	6.0%	0.4%	4.1%	3.6%
2002	2.6%	-0.8%	0.1%	4.2%	2.0%	4.7%	2.7%	4.0%	8.7%	4.7%	0.0%
2003	2.0%	11.4%	-0.1%	0.9%	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	3.0%	3.6%	3.1%	3.0%
2004	1.6%	12.4%	-1.2%	2.7%	1.3%	3.5%	1.3%	3.9%	-0.6%	2.3%	2.4%
2005	2.9%	18.4%	-5.7%	1.3%	1.9%	5.1%	3.1%	3.6%	-0.5%	3.2%	6.7%
2006	3.0%	13.5%	-6.3%	3.3%	1.6%	2.6%	3.8%	4.0%	1.7%	3.9%	4.8%
2007	1.8%	5.0%	-1.9%	3.6%	3.1%	2.4%	0.7%	7.1%	-1.5%	1.5%	3.1%
2008	2.3%	11.3%	3.2%	2.3%	3.0%	0.5%	1.4%	0.2%	-1.2%	1.2%	5.6%
2009	-0.6%	-15.3%	-1.0%	2.1%	2.1%	6.0%	-0.8%	0.5%	-1.4%	0.9%	-4.7%
2010	0.8%	10.9%	-2.8%	0.9%	0.6%	3.2%	-1.4%	1.0%	-4.5%	-0.6%	7.2%
2011	3.3%	15.1%	7.9%	0.8%	3.5%	1.7%	0.4%	2.1%	1.2%	0.6%	9.7%
2012	2.0%	2.6%	0.9%	2.1%	1.5%	2.3%	1.9%	2.8%	5.1%	2.4%	2.7%
2013	1.6%	-2.5%	3.5%	1.9%	1.3%	-0.1%	1.7%	4.5%	0.2%	2.6%	0.9%
2014	1.0%	-3.4%	2.3%	2.5%	2.6%	0.0%	2.2%	2.3%	-4.2%	1.7%	-1.2%
2015	-1.4%	-17.9%	-6.7%	0.3%	1.2%	-0.9%	0.2%	-0.3%	-0.4%	0.7%	-7.7%
2016	1.6%	-4.2%	-0.7%	1.0%	0.5%	1.6%	2.4%	4.8%	4.8%	3.2%	-1.6%
2017	2.1%	7.1%	4.1%	-3.6%	0.1%	0.2%	3.8%	3.4%	0.5%	2.5%	2.6%
2018	2.4%	6.6%	1.3%	1.9%	0.7%	6.7%	2.3%	1.9%	-1.8%	2.5%	5.1%
2019	1.3%	-1.9%	-3.8%	0.4%	1.2%	2.8%	2.6%	1.3%	-3.3%	2.2%	1.1%
2020	1.0%	-7.5%	-7.8%	1.6%	1.4%	1.2%	2.0%	5.0%	-0.1%	2.5%	-1.6%
2021	2.4%	22.1%	-7.2%	2.7%	5.1%	7.4%	4.3%	NA	1.5%	2.5%	8.3%
2022	10.2%	22.8%	5.7%	1.8%	11.4%	2.3%	6.8%	NA	6.0%	6.0%	15.2%
2023	5.8%	-6.9%	2.9%	2.4%	5.9%	6.0%	8.8%	NA	2.5%	8.8%	4.9%

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics.
Updated: January 23, 2024